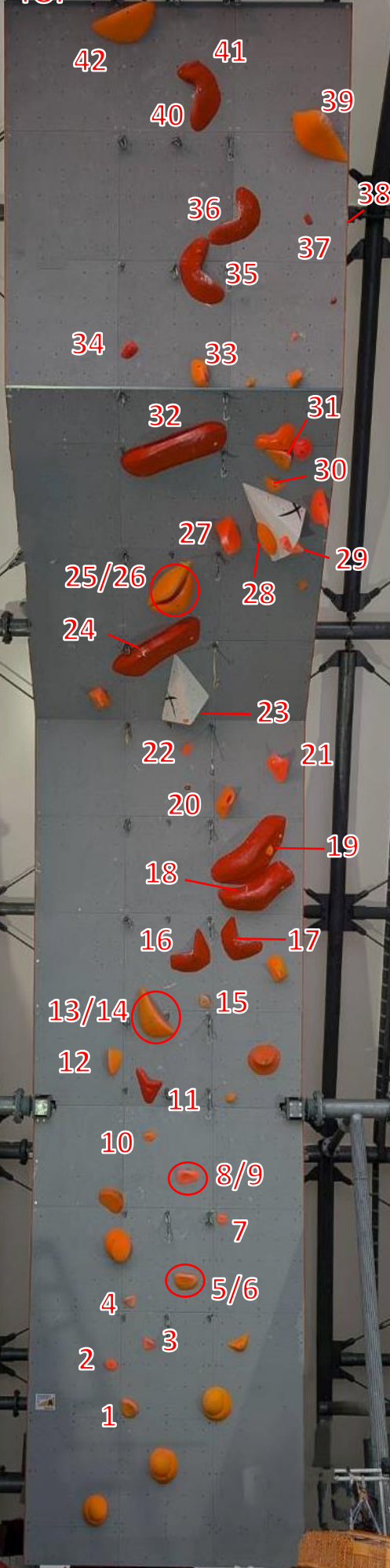


TOP



女子Aルート